

Argentina

Iguazú Extension

4th July to 8th July 2022 (5 days)

Brazil

Birds & Wildlife of the Pantanal & Cerrado

8th July to 17th July 2022 (12 days)

Amazon Rainforest Birding Extension

17th July to 22nd July 2022 (6 days)

Trip Report



Jaguar by Dušan Brinkhuizen

Trip report compiled by Tour Leader: Carlos Sanchez

Tour in detail

Iguazu Extension

After various transfers from the airport in Foz de Iguazu, we gathered in the evening at our lovely hotel on the Argentine side of the falls where we enjoyed a fantastic meal and discussed our birding plans for the next few days of the tour.

Iguazu National Park protects the farthest southwest extension of the Atlantic Rainforest that extends across much of coastal Brazil, although it exhibits a subtropical climate with regular shots of colder air that give it a similar climate to northern Florida. Thus, the flora is considerably more temperate in nature with a corresponding difference in avian specialties compared to Intervales or Itatiaia. We focused our attention this morning along the roadside in the national park, where we picked up Rufous-capped Motmot, Spot-backed Antshrike, and Swallow-tailed Manakin. A boardwalk lookout towards mid-morning was especially productive, where we saw the regionally endemic Creamy-bellied Gnatcatcher. In the afternoon, we headed to a hummingbird garden in town where eleven species of hummingbird visited the feeders, including Black Jacobin, Blue-tufted Starthroat, Violet-capped Woodnymph, and White-throated Hummingbird.



Black Jacobin by Adam Riley

On our second day, we started our morning birding at a small wetland with an assortment of classic lowland southern South American species: Brazilian Teal, Wattled Jacana, Cobalt-rumped Parrotlet, Yellow-chinned Spinetail, Purple-throated Euphonia, and more. Clown-like Yellow-fronted Woodpeckers caught our attention, as well as a stunning male Ultramarine Grosbeak. As the day progressed, we birded along a quiet trail with Atlantic Rainforest specialties like Surucua Tropicbird, Toco Toucan, Blond-crested Woodpecker, and White-eyed Foliage-gleaner. Several fireball-like Band-tailed Manakin stole the show. We then boarded a small train in the afternoon hours and headed to the main waterfalls. Arguably, this is the most spectacular and dramatic waterfall system in the world with anywhere between 150 to 300 waterfalls streaming down the edge of a 1.7 mile layer of uplifted basalt.

Habituated Plush-crested Jays tried to steal tourist sandwiches along the extensive boardwalk, and a myriad of colorful butterflies floated by throughout adding to the scene.



Band-tailed Manakin by Clayton Burne

On our last day of birding in the Iguazu area, we covered the Urugua-i Reserve where we saw Black-fronted Piping Guan, White-browed Warbler, Ochre-collared Piculet, and Tufted Antshrike. At our picnic site, a Surucua Tropicbird was building a nest right by one of the guide's quarters. As we continued our walk, we ran into Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper working the river edge and the rare Southern Bristle-Tyrant in the tree canopy. The best site in the world to see this bristle-tyrant is the Urugua-i Reserve, so we were very happy to see it. As we returned to our lodge to prepare for a long travel day ahead, we made a brief stop in a stand of Araucaria trees where we picked up Araucaria Tit-Spinetail as our last new bird of the extension.

Birds & Wildlife of the Pantanal & Cerrado

About half the group arrived from the Iguazu extension to the airport in Cuiaba, where we quickly joined the rest of the group waiting for us there. Then, we continued onwards to Pousada do Parque in Chapada dos Guimaraes through the city of the Cuiaba. We woke up to a hearty Brazilian breakfast with sweeping views of an ancient canyon and tropical woodland. It did not take long for us to start recording our first birds right by the breakfast table, including both Chestnut-eared and Lettered Aracari. A morning commute of various parrot species ensued, with sightings of Red-shouldered, Blue-winged, and Red-and-green Macaw. We then birded the property of Pousada do Parque for most of the day, picking up Saffron-billed Sparrow, Flavescent Warbler, Red-crested Finch, Crested Becard, Burnished-buff Tanager, White-wedged Piculet, and more. Highlights included a male Frilled Coquette and at least two Pale-bellied Tyrant-Manakin. A late afternoon visit to the nearby Vale do Bencao added Amazonian Motmot, Black-fronted Nunbird, Moustached Wren, and Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl to our growing trip list.



Hyacinth Macaw by Forrest Rowland

The following morning, we covered prime cerrado habitat (Brazil's 'forgotten grasslands') for a host of Brazilian endemics and range-restricted specialties. It did not take long for us to start seeing many such species: White-eared Puffbird, Rusty-backed Antwren, White-banded Tanager, White-rumped Tanager, Plumbeous Seedeater, Black-throated Saltator, and more. As temperatures climbed, we headed to the relative shade of Vale do Jamaca where we saw Blue-crowned Trogan, Planalto Woodcreeper, Pectoral Sparrow, Swallow Tanager, Little Woodpecker, and Chestnut-bellied Seed-Finch. A Band-winged Nightjar distracted us at dinner time at Pousada do Parque, posing on the floor just beyond the dining area.

The next day, we headed south from Chapada dos Guimaraes to the Pantanal. The Transpantaneira Highway is one of the world's great birding roads. As we journeyed south, new birds were all around us in the roadside ditches and wet areas along the road: Greater Rhea, Limpkin, Large-billed Tern, Maguari Stork, Snail Kite,

Savanna Hawk, Red-legged Seriema, and more. After checking in at our lodge along the midway point of the Transpantaneira, we hiked along a gallery forest trail where we added Pale-crested Woodpecker, Golden-green Woodpecker, Hyacinth Macaw, Rufous Casiornis, Masked Gnatcatcher, and Chestnut-vented Conebill.



Capybaras by Adam Riley

Over the next couple of days, we focused our attention on the gallery forest and extensive wetlands of the central Transpantaneira Highway, including a boat trip along the Rio Claro and some safari rides at night for nocturnal wildlife. Avian highlights included Scarlet-headed Blackbird, Sungrebe, Red-billed Scythebill, Mato Grosso Antbird, Chestnut-bellied Guan, Great Potoo,

Helmeted Manakin, Long-tailed Ground Dove, Green-backed Becard, Nacunda Nighthawk, White-banded Mockingbird, and Cream-colored Woodpecker. In addition, the Pantanal never disappoints with excellent wildlife sightings of Brazilian Tapir, Marsh Deer, Capybara, and Giant Otter.

However, the biggest draw for most who visit the Pantanal is the chance to see Jaguar, and these majestic cats did not disappoint once we arrived at Porto Jofre. It was a gorgeous day on the water, and we enjoyed several Jaguar sightings throughout the course of the day – the biggest cat in the Americas, and the ones in the Pantanal are the biggest examples of their species! In addition, we also saw a family of Giant Otter, stoic Capybara resting on the shore, and a basking Paraguayan Caiman Lizard. Pied Lapwing and Yellow-billed Tern were busy on stretches of sand on the shores of the river, while Crane Hawk, Little Cuckoo, and Black-capped Donacobius were only some of the great birds we saw in areas of denser vegetation. In the late afternoon, we got to admire another giant – Victoria Giant Waterlilies – in the wetland behind the lodge together with a flock of White-faced Whistling-Duck.



Scarlet-headed Blackbird by Dušan Brinkhuizen

On the following day, we began our journey back north through the Transpantaneira Highway by birding the Campos do Jofre and surrounding gallery woodland. It ended up being our most speciose day of the tour, with over 130 species observed. It was an exciting mix of species, too! In addition to towering Jabiru and prehistoric-looking Southern Screamer, we recorded Dull-capped Attila, White-bellied Seedeater, Orange-headed Tanager, Large Elaenia, Straneck's Tyrannulet, and Fawn-breasted Wren. It was getting late by the time we rolled into Pousada Piupal in the far north of the Transpantaneira Highway, and we enjoyed a yellowish sunset with a very confiding Yellowish Pipit, some sharp White-rumped Monjita, and over a hundred Nacunda Nighthawk.



Whistling Heron by Dušan Brinkhuizen

Pousada Piupal is a personal favorite of mine, showcasing tropical deciduous forest more like the Chaco of Paraguay and northern Argentina together with more classic wetland species found elsewhere in the Pantanal. Over the course of a full day of birding, we focused on finding these treasures and succeeded on nearly all counts: Cinnamon-throated Hermit, Spot-backed (Chaco) Puffbird, White-fronted Woodpecker, Great Rufous Woodcreeper, Black-bellied Antwren, and Screaming Cowbird. In addition, we caught up with the exquisite Sunbittern and Whistling Heron. We finished the day with a yellowish sunset by an active Jabiru nest bustling with Monk Parakeet and a night drive with both Mottled and Tropical Screech-Owl caught in our spotlight – a perfect ending to our time in the world's largest wetland.

Amazon Rainforest Extension – Small Group

We left a few trip participants behind at the airport in Cuiaba the following day, while we picked up one additional guest. Together, our small group took the 1-hour flight to Alta Floresta for a few days of birding in the

southern Amazon Rainforest. Here, we met with the extremely talented Bruno, enjoyed lunch at a traditional Brazilian rodizio, and journeyed north across to Thaimacu Lodge. Once we hit our first patch of quality Amazonian Rainforest, we started encountering our first Amazonian species very quickly – Red-throated Caracara, Yellow-tufted Woodpecker, White-throated Toucan, Paradise Jacamar, Turquoise Tanager, and more.

There are few birding experiences more sublime than watching over the Amazon Rainforest from a canopy tower at first light. As the morning light progressed into a warmer glow and the mist steadily lifted from the trees, the forest came to life with various calls and birds commuting over the forest to their feeding grounds. Some of these birds included Black-girdled Barbet, White-bellied Parrot, Kawall's Parrot, Green-and-gold Tanager, and Red-necked Aracari. A distant immature Harpy Eagle quickly became the highlight of our time at the canopy tower. As the morning progressed, we began birding the middle and lower strata of the forest where we got great looks at Tapajos Hermit. A boat trip in the afternoon yielded Crimson-bellied Parakeet, Ash-throated Crake, and our first Hoatzin.

On day two, we visited sandy varzea forest. The nutrient poor soils do not sustain a high tree canopy. Instead, they support an interesting community of specialized plants together with a specialized assortment of birds that prefer this habitat type. Bronzy Jacamar, Yellow-browed Antbird, Rufous-faced Antbird, and Dotted Tanager were all splendid additions to our burgeoning trip list. With skillful technique, we managed to get spectacular views of Bald Parrot on a lower branch, a species described only in 2002 and endemic to the Brazilian Amazon. Birding the entrance road to Pousada Thaimacu proved very productive in the late afternoon, allowing us nice views of Rose-breasted Chat, Green-and-rufous Kingfisher, Short-billed Honeycreeper, Black-banded Owl, Crested Owl, and Short-tailed Nighthawk.

Over the next couple of days, we birded the Agua Limpa Trail and scoured the river edge for more Amazonian species. It always feels like there is an infinite number of target species in Amazonian Rainforest, and we were



Bronzy Jacamar by Adam Riley



Hoatzins by Bobby Wilcox



glad that the weather cooperated as well as it did throughout our stay. The forest trails yielded Red-fan Parrot, Dot-backed Antbird, Cryptic Forest-Falcon, and Pavonine Quetzal, while boat rides placed us in position to see Razor-billed Curassow, Capped Heron, White-banded Swallow, and Amazonian Umbrellabird. On our way back the final afternoon, we heard a mysterious noise and saw a strange bird perched on a snag – a Horned Screamer! We also poked into the Agua Limpa stream, where we had brief views of a striking male Gould's Jewelfront. We spent our final hour near the trailhead of the canopy tower, where our last new bird of the trip was a calling Eastern Striolated-Puffbird in the fading light – a great end to an avian sampling of the world's greatest tropical rainforest. We all transferred to Alta Floresta the following morning, where we soon parted ways with excellent memories of our great group camaraderie through so many shared bird and wildlife sightings.

Birds & Wildlife of the Pantanal & Cerrado and Exts (Small Group) II 2022

Annotated List of species recorded

Note: Number in brackets () indicate number of days on the tour the species was recorded.

List powered through the report generator of our partner iGoTerra.

Visited locations

Iguazú NP, Urugua-i Reserve, Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque, Chapada dos Guimarães, Pixaim River, Porto Jofre, Pousada Piuval, Thaimaçu Lodge.

Birds (494 in total: 463 seen, 31 heard)

Nomenclature and taxonomy follows Gill, F, D Donsker, and P Rasmussen (Eds). 2022. IOC World Bird List (v 12.1). DOI 10.14344/IOC.ML.12.1.

Status codes: E = Endemic, NE = Near-endemic, I = Introduced

IUCN codes: CR = Critically endangered, EN = Endangered, VU = Vulnerable, EW = Extinct in the Wild, NT = Near Threatened, DD = Data Deficient

Rheas Rheidae

Greater Rhea (NT)

Rhea americana

(5) Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7, en route 11.7 and up to 3 Pousada Piuval 15-17.7.

Always an impressive bird -- the largest bird in the Americas.

Tinamous Tinamidae

Grey Tinamou (VU)

Tinamus tao

(2) 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 17.7 and 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.

Great Tinamou (NT)

Tinamus major

(3) 1 heard Chapada dos Guimarães 9.7, 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7 and 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.

White-throated Tinamou (NT)

Tinamus guttatus

(2) 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7 and 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.

Brown Tinamou (LC)

Crypturellus obsoletus

(1) 1 heard Iguazú NP 6.7.

Undulated Tinamou (LC)

Crypturellus undulatus

(10) 1 heard Chapada dos Guimarães 9.7, 1 heard Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7, 1 heard Porto Jofre 14.7, 1 heard Porto

Jofre 15.7 and up to 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 17-19.7.

We finally got brief views near the road at Thaimacu after hearing them everywhere in the Pantanal and Chapada dos Guimaraes.

Screamers Anhimidae

Horned Screamer (LC)

Anhima cornuta

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

As we were transiting along the Teles Pires, we saw a large, bulky shape at the top of a tree that made us stop and make a u-turn -- an unexpected species for this route!

Southern Screamer (LC)

Chauna torquata

(3) Pousada Piupal 15.7 and 2 Pousada Piupal 16.7.

Ducks, Geese, Swans Anatidae

White-faced Whistling Duck (LC)

Dendrocygna viduata

(2) 10 Porto Jofre 14.7 and Porto Jofre 15.7.

Black-bellied Whistling Duck

Dendrocygna autumnalis autumnalis

(6) 3 Porto Jofre 14.7, observed Pousada Piupal 15-17.7 and 45 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.

Muscovy Duck (LC)

Cairina moschata

(9) 1 Porto Jofre 14.7, Porto Jofre 15.7, Pousada Piupal 15.7, Pousada Piupal 16.7 and up to 5 Thaimaçu Lodge 17-21.7.

Brazilian Teal (LC)

Amazonetta brasiliensis

(3) 3 Iguazú NP 6.7 and 2 Pousada Piupal 15.7.

Chachalacas, Curassows, Guans Cracidae

Chaco Chachalaca (LC)

Ortalis canicollis

(5) Porto Jofre 14.7, Porto Jofre 15.7 and 3 Pousada Piupal 16.7.

Spix's Guan (LC)

Penelope jacquacu

(2) 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7 and 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Chestnut-bellied Guan (VU)

Penelope ochrogaster

(4) 1 Porto Jofre 14.7 and 7 Pousada Piupal 16.7.

The Pantanal is the stronghold for this Brazilian endemic.

Blue-throated Piping Guan (LC)

Pipile cumanensis

(3) 20 Porto Jofre 14.7.

Red-throated Piping Guan (LC)

Pipile cujubi

(4) 2 Porto Jofre 14.7, 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7, 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7 and 6 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Black-fronted Piping Guan (EN)

Pipile jacutinga

(1) 2 Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.

We started our morning birding at the Urugua-i Reserve with sightings of two of these Endangered guans.

Razor-billed Curassow (LC)

Mitu tuberosum

(1) 3 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Fantastic encounter at the bend of the Teles Pires River of a cautious male.

Bare-faced Curassow (VU)

Crax fasciolata

(10) 4 Porto Jofre 14.7, 2 en route 15.7, 1 Pousada Piupal 16.7 and up to 3 Thaimaçu Lodge 18-21.7.

Nightjars Caprimulgidae

Nacunda Nighthawk (LC)

Chordeiles nacunda

(3) Pousada Piupal 15.7 and Pousada Piupal 16.7.

The huge numbers roosting in the marsh near Pousada Piupal would look like a swirling cloud whenever they were disturbed.

Short-tailed Nighthawk (LC)

Lurocalis semitorquatus

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.

Blackish Nightjar (LC)

Nyctipolus nigrescens

(1) 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.

Pauraque (LC)

Nyctidromus albicollis

(5) 1 Chapada dos Guimarães 9.7, en route 12.7, 3 Pousada Piupal 16.7, Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Potoos Nyctibiidae

Great Potoo (LC)

Nyctibius grandis

Observed 1 day in total.

Roosting individual at Rio Claro.

Common Potoo

Nyctibius griseus griseus

Observed 1 day in total.

Swifts Apodidae

Great Dusky Swift (LC)

Cypseloides senex

(1) Iguazú NP 6.7.

Grey-rumped Swift (LC)

Chaetura cinereiventris

(1) Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.

Chapman's Swift (LC) *Chaetura chapmani*

(2) 3 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7 and Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.

Neotropical Palm Swift (LC) *Tachornis squamata*

(1) 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 17.7.

Hummingbirds Trochilidae

Crimson Topaz (LC) *Topaza pella*

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.

Seen at the crystalline Agua Limpa Stream briefly.

White-necked Jacobin *Florisuga mellivora mellivora*

(3) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 17.7, 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Black Jacobin (LC) *Florisuga fusca*

(1) Iguazú NP 5.7.

Tapajos Hermit (VU) *Phaethornis aethopygus*

(2) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.

Several encounters with this Brazilian endemic, including prolonged views and video of a perched individual. Recognized as a valid species in 2009.

Cinnamon-throated Hermit (LC) *Phaethornis nattereri*

(1) 1 Pousada Piuval 16.7.

Observed in seasonally deciduous forest with a thick bromeliad understory. Uncommon Brazilian near-endemic.

Reddish Hermit (LC) *Phaethornis ruber*

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Planalto Hermit (LC) *Phaethornis pretrei*

(2) Iguazú NP 5.7 and 2 Chapada dos Guimarães 9.7.

Scale-throated Hermit (LC) *Phaethornis eurynome*

(1) Iguazú NP 5.7.

Black-eared Fairy (LC) *Heliothryx auritus*

(2) 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Black-throated Mango (LC) *Anthracothorax nigricollis*

(2) Chapada dos Guimarães 9.7 and Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7.

Gould's Jewelfront (LC) *Heliodoxa aurescens*

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

A male showed briefly in a busy flock of birds at the Agua Limpa Stream.

Long-billed Starthroat *Heliomaster longirostris longirostris*

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.

Blue-tufted Starthroat (LC) *Heliomaster furcifer*

(1) Iguazú NP 5.7.

Glittering-bellied Emerald (LC) *Chlorostilbon lucidus*

(1) Iguazú NP 5.7.

Grey-breasted Sabrewing (LC) *Campylopterus largipennis*

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Fork-tailed Woodnymph (LC) *Thalurania furcata*

(7) Iguazú NP 5.7, Chapada dos Guimarães 9.7, 1 Pousada Piupal 16.7, 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.

This fairly widespread hummingbird was a regional rarity at the Jardin de Picaflores in Iguazu.

Violet-capped Woodnymph (LC) *Thalurania glaukopis*

(1) Iguazú NP 5.7.

Swallow-tailed Hummingbird (LC) *Eupetomena macroura*

(2) Iguazú NP 5.7 and 1 Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7.

Versicolored Emerald *Chrysuronia versicolor*

(2) Iguazú NP 5.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.

White-throated Hummingbird (LC) *Leucochloris albicollis*

(1) Iguazú NP 5.7.

Glittering-throated Emerald *Chionomesa fimbriata*

(4) Pixaim River 13.7, 1 Porto Jofre 14.7 and 1 Pousada Piupal 16.7.

Rufous-throated Sapphire *Hylocharis sapphirina*

(1) 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.

Gilded Sapphire (LC) *Hylocharis chrysura*

(3) Iguazú NP 5.7, 1 Porto Jofre 14.7 and 2 Porto Jofre 15.7.

White-chinned Sapphire *Chlorestes cyanus*

(1) 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.

Cuckoos Cuculidae

Guira Cuckoo (LC) *Guira guira*

(9) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7, 1 Pousada Piupal 15.7, 5 Pousada Piupal 16.7, en route 17.7 and up to 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 19-21.7.

Greater Ani (LC)	<i>Crotophaga major</i>
(2) 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7 and Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.	
Smooth-billed Ani (LC)	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>
(11) Iguazú NP 5.7, 5 Iguazú NP 6.7, Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, Porto Jofre 14.7, 5 Pousada Piupal 16.7 and Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.	
Striped Cuckoo (LC)	<i>Tapera naevia</i>
(2) 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.	
Little Cuckoo	<i>Coccycua minuta minuta</i>
(2) 1 Porto Jofre 14.7 and 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.	
Squirrel Cuckoo (LC)	<i>Piaya cayana</i>
(7) 1 Iguazú NP 6.7, Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, 2 Pixaim River 13.7, 1 Porto Jofre 14.7, 3 Porto Jofre 15.7, 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 17.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.	
Black-bellied Cuckoo (LC)	<i>Piaya melanogaster</i>
(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.	
Seen from the tower at Thaimacu, a classic and striking rainforest canopy species.	

Pigeons, Doves Columbidae

Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia domestica</i>
(4) en route 8.7, en route 11.7, en route 17.7 and Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.	
Scaled Pigeon (LC)	<i>Patagioenas speciosa</i>
(4) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7, 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.	
Picazuro Pigeon (LC)	<i>Patagioenas picazuro</i>
(11) Iguazú NP 6.7, Urugua-i Reserve 7.7, Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7, Chapada dos Guimarães 11.7, 7 Porto Jofre 14.7, Pousada Piupal 16.7 and Pousada Piupal 17.7.	
Pale-vented Pigeon (LC)	<i>Patagioenas cayennensis</i>
(3) Porto Jofre 14.7.	
Ruddy Pigeon (VU)	<i>Patagioenas subvinacea</i>
(2) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7 and Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.	
Scaled Dove	<i>Columbina squammata squammata</i>
(5) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, 2 Pixaim River 13.7, 1 Porto Jofre 14.7 and Pousada Piupal 16.7.	
Ruddy Ground Dove	<i>Columbina talpacoti talpacoti</i>
(12) 2 Iguazú NP 6.7, Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, 1 Porto Jofre 14.7, 3 Pousada Piupal 15.7, Pousada Piupal 16.7, en route 17.7 and up to 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 18-21.7.	

Picui Ground Dove (LC)

(3) 2 Porto Jofre 14.7.

Blue Ground Dove (LC)

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.

Long-tailed Ground Dove (LC)

Observed 1 day in total.

Tiny, very local ground dove in the northern Pantanal. Two seen well at a random roadside stop on the Transpantaneira Highway.

White-tipped Dove (LC)

(8) 1 heard Urugua-i Reserve 7.7, Porto Jofre 14.7, 2 Porto Jofre 15.7, Pousada Piupal 16.7 and 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Eared Dove (LC)

(4) Iguazú NP 5.7, Iguazú NP 6.7, Urugua-i Reserve 7.7 and Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 8.7.

Finfoots Heliornithidae
Sungrebe (LC)

Observed 1 day in total.

Seen in the early morning hours in the slough next to Aymara Lodge.

Rails, Crakes & Coots Rallidae
Ash-throated Crake

(2) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.

We pulled up into the Agua Limpa Stream and noticed this crake was feeding on a floating mat of vegetation right in front of us!

Uniform Crake (LC)

(1) 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.

Grey-cowled Wood Rail (LC)

(6) 3 Porto Jofre 14.7, 4 Pousada Piupal 16.7 and 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Slaty-breasted Wood Rail (LC)

(2) 3 Iguazú NP 6.7 and 2 Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.

Habituated ones feeding on tourist handouts on the walk out to the Devil's Throat at Iguazu.

Purple Gallinule

Observed 1 day in total.

Grey-breasted Crake (LC)

Porphyrio martinica

Laterallus exilis

(1) 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.

Limpkin Aramidae

Limpkin

Aramus guarauna guarauna

(6) 1 en route 11.7, 3 Pousada Piupal 16.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Grebes Podicipedidae

Least Grebe

Tachybaptus dominicus brachyrhynchus

(2) 3 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7 and 5 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Stilts, Avocets Recurvirostridae

White-backed Stilt

Himantopus melanurus

(3) 1 Pousada Piupal 15.7 and 1 Pousada Piupal 16.7.

Plovers Charadriidae

Southern Lapwing (LC)

Vanellus chilensis

(15) Iguazú NP 5.7, Iguazú NP 6.7, en route 8.7, Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, Pousada Piupal 16.7, en route 17.7 and up to 6 Thaimaçu Lodge 18-21.7.

Collared Plover (LC)

Charadrius collaris

(1) 2 Porto Jofre 14.7.

Pied Plover (LC)

Hoploxypterus cayanus

(3) 4 Porto Jofre 14.7, 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.

Jacanas Jacanidae

Wattled Jacana (LC)

Jacana jacana

(10) 2 Iguazú NP 6.7, en route 11.7, Porto Jofre 14.7, Pousada Piupal 16.7, 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7, 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7 and Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Gulls, Terns, Skimmers Laridae

Black Skimmer (LC)

Rynchops niger

(1) Porto Jofre 14.7.

Yellow-billed Tern (LC)

Sternula superciliaris

(1) Porto Jofre 14.7.

Large-billed Tern (LC)
Phaetusa simplex

(5) 1 en route 11.7, Porto Jofre 14.7 and 2 Pousada Piupal 16.7.

Sunbittern *Eurypygidae*
Sunbittern
Eurypyga helias helias

(3) 7 Pousada Piupal 16.7, 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7 and 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Rather common at both Pousada Piupal and Thaimacu Lodge.

Storks *Ciconiidae*
Wood Stork (LC)
Mycteria americana

(8) en route 11.7, Porto Jofre 14.7, Pousada Piupal 16.7, en route 17.7 and 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.

Maguari Stork (LC)
Ciconia maguari

(5) 1 en route 11.7, Pousada Piupal 15.7, Pousada Piupal 16.7 and en route 17.7.

Significantly easier to see in the Pantanal in the earlier part of the dry season. We had regular scattered sightings on our route.

Jabiru (LC)
Jabiru mycteria

(5) 6 Porto Jofre 14.7, Porto Jofre 15.7, Pousada Piupal 15.7 and Pousada Piupal 16.7.

Anhingas, Darters *Anhingidae*
Anhinga
Anhinga anhinga anhinga

(9) 2 Iguazú NP 6.7, Porto Jofre 14.7, en route 17.7, 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7 and Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Cormorants, Shags *Phalacrocoracidae*
Neotropic Cormorant
Nannopterum brasilianum brasilianum

(13) Iguazú NP 5.7, Iguazú NP 6.7, en route 7.7, Porto Jofre 14.7, Pousada Piupal 16.7 and up to 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 18-21.7.

Ibises, Spoonbills *Threskiornithidae*
Plumbeous Ibis (LC)
Theristicus caerulescens

(4) 4 Porto Jofre 14.7, 2 Pousada Piupal 15.7 and 7 Pousada Piupal 16.7.

Buff-necked Ibis (LC)
Theristicus caudatus

(3) 3 Pousada Piupal 16.7 and 2 en route 17.7.

Green Ibis (LC)
Mesembrinibis cayennensis

(6) Porto Jofre 14.7, 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Bare-faced Ibis (LC) *Phimosus infuscatus*

(4) Porto Jofre 14.7 and 2 Pousada Piupal 16.7.

Roseate Spoonbill (LC) *Platalea ajaja*

(4) 16 Porto Jofre 14.7 and Pousada Piupal 16.7.

Herons, Bitterns Ardeidae

Rufescent Tiger Heron (LC) *Tigrisoma lineatum*

(5) Porto Jofre 14.7 and Pousada Piupal 16.7.

Boat-billed Heron *Cochlearius cochlearius cochlearius*

(3) Porto Jofre 14.7.

Black-crowned Night Heron (LC) *Nycticorax nycticorax*

(4) Porto Jofre 14.7.

Striated Heron *Butorides striata striata*

(10) Porto Jofre 14.7, Pousada Piupal 16.7 and up to 2 Thaimacu Lodge 18-21.7.

Western Cattle Egret (LC) *Bubulcus ibis*

(7) en route 10.7, en route 11.7, Pousada Piupal 16.7, en route 17.7 and 1 Thaimacu Lodge 18.7.

Cocoi Heron (LC) *Ardea cocoi*

(10) Iguazú NP 6.7, en route 11.7, Porto Jofre 14.7, Pousada Piupal 16.7, en route 17.7, Thaimacu Lodge 18.7 and Thaimacu Lodge 21.7.

Great Egret *Ardea alba egretta*

(12) Iguazú NP 6.7, Porto Jofre 14.7, Pousada Piupal 16.7, Pousada Piupal 17.7 and up to 1 Thaimacu Lodge 18-21.7.

Capped Heron (LC) *Pilherodius pileatus*

(5) 3 Porto Jofre 14.7, 2 Thaimacu Lodge 18.7, 2 Thaimacu Lodge 20.7 and 4 Thaimacu Lodge 21.7.

Our best views were at Thaimacu, where these immaculate herons were not uncommon along the river.

Whistling Heron *Syrigma sibilatrix sibilatrix*

(2) 2 Pousada Piupal 15.7 and 4 Pousada Piupal 16.7.

Seen only at Pousada Piupal. They really do whistle!

Little Blue Heron (LC) *Egretta caerulea*

Observed 3 days in total.

Snowy Egret *Egretta thula thula*

(11) en route 7.7, en route 11.7, Porto Jofre 14.7, Pousada Piupal 16.7, en route 17.7, Thaimacu Lodge 18.7, 1 Thaimacu Lodge 19.7 and Thaimacu Lodge 21.7.

New World Vultures Cathartidae

King Vulture (LC) *Sarcoramphus papa*

(2) 1 Urugua-i Reserve 7.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.

Black Vulture (LC) *Coragyps atratus*

(16) Iguazú NP 5.7, Iguazú NP 6.7, Urugua-i Reserve 7.7, Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, Porto Jofre 14.7, Pousada Piupal 16.7 and observed Thaimaçu Lodge 18-21.7.

Turkey Vulture (LC) *Cathartes aura*

(13) Iguazú NP 5.7, Iguazú NP 6.7, Urugua-i Reserve 7.7, Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, Porto Jofre 14.7, Pousada Piupal 16.7 and Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.

Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture *Cathartes burrovianus urubutinga*

(5) Porto Jofre 14.7 and Pousada Piupal 16.7.

Greater Yellow-headed Vulture (LC) *Cathartes melambrotus*

(3) 3 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7, Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7 and Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Kites, Hawks, Eagles Accipitridae

White-tailed Kite *Elanus leucurus leucurus*

(1) 1 Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 11.7.

Grey-headed Kite (LC) *Leptodon cayanensis*

(1) 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.

Swallow-tailed Kite *Elanoides forficatus yetapa*

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Harpy Eagle (NT) *Harpia harpyja*

(2) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.

A recently fledged, mostly white juvenile bird from the canopy tower at Thaimacu showed on both our visits. Always a spectacular bird to see no matter what the situation.

Black Hawk-Eagle (LC) *Spizaetus tyrannus*

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Double-toothed Kite *Harpagus bidentatus bidentatus*

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.

Plumbeous Kite (LC) *Ictinia plumbea*

(3) 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 17.7, 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Black-collared Hawk (LC) *Busarellus nigricollis*

(5) Pixaim River 13.7, Porto Jofre 14.7, 2 Pousada Piupal 16.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Snail Kite *Rostrhamus sociabilis sociabilis*

(5) 2 en route 11.7 and Pousada Piuval 16.7.

Crane Hawk (LC)

Geranospiza caerulescens

(2) 2 Porto Jofre 14.7 and 1 Pousada Piuval 16.7.

Savanna Hawk (LC)

Buteogallus meridionalis

(4) Porto Jofre 14.7 and 1 Pousada Piuval 16.7.

Great Black Hawk

Buteogallus urubitinga urubitinga

(3) Porto Jofre 14.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.

Roadside Hawk (LC)

Rupornis magnirostris

(8) 1 Iguaçú NP 6.7, Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, Porto Jofre 14.7, 2 Porto Jofre 15.7, 3 Pousada Piuval 16.7 and en route 17.7.

White-tailed Hawk (LC)

Geranoaetus albicaudatus

(1) 1 Porto Jofre 14.7.

White Hawk

Pseudastur albicollis albicollis

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 17.7.

Seen on the entrance road to Thaimacu Lodge in a stretch of secondary growth.

Grey-lined Hawk (LC)

Buteo nitidus

(2) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Short-tailed Hawk

Buteo brachyurus brachyurus

(1) 1 Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.

Owls Strigidae

Burrowing Owl (LC)

Athene cunicularia

(2) en route 8.7 and Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7.

Amazonian Pygmy Owl (LC)

Glaucidium hardyi

(3) Up to 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 19-21.7.

Ferruginous Pygmy Owl (LC)

Glaucidium brasiliense

(3) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7 and 1 Porto Jofre 14.7.

Great Horned Owl (LC)

Bubo virginianus

(2) 1 Pousada Piuval 16.7.

Tropical Screech Owl (LC)

Megascops choliba

(2) 1 heard Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 10.7 and 1 Pousada Piuval 16.7.

Tawny-bellied Screech Owl (LC)

Megascops watsonii

(2) 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 17.7 and 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.

Spectacled Owl (LC)
Pulsatrix perspicillata

(1) 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.

We started owling right from the canopy tower, where we saw both Spectacled and Crested Owl in a very productive owling session.

Crested Owl
Lophostrix cristata cristata

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.

Mottled Owl
Strix virgata

(1) 1 Pousada Piupal 16.7.

Black-banded Owl
Strix huhula

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.

Trogons Tgonidae
Pavonine Quetzal (LC)
Pharomachrus pavoninus

(2) 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.

Excellent scope views of a handsome male.

Black-tailed Tragon (LC)
Trogon melanurus

(3) Up to 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18-20.7.

Green-backed Tragon (LC)
Trogon viridis

(2) 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7 and 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.

Amazonian Tragon
Trogon ramonianus

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Blue-crowned Tragon (LC)
Trogon curucui

(3) 2 Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7, 2 Porto Jofre 15.7 and 1 Pousada Piupal 16.7.

The only trogon that occurs in the Pantanal.

Surucua Tragon (LC)
Trogon surrucura

(3) 1 heard Iguazú NP 5.7, 1 Iguazú NP 6.7 and 1 Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.

Black-throated Tragon (LC)
Trogon rufus

(1) 1 heard Iguazú NP 6.7.

Collared Tragon (LC)
Trogon collaris

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.

Kingfishers Alcedinidae
Amazon Kingfisher (LC)
Chloroceryle amazona

(6) Porto Jofre 14.7, Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7 and Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

American Pygmy Kingfisher

Chloroceryle aenea aenea

Observed 1 day in total.

An excellent find along the Rio Claro.

Green Kingfisher (LC)

Chloroceryle americana

(4) Porto Jofre 14.7, 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7 and Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Green-and-rufous Kingfisher

Chloroceryle inda inda

(3) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7 and 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

This shy and colorful kingfisher showed well at Thaimacu. It is arguably the most difficult to see of the American kingfishers.

Ringed Kingfisher (LC)

Megaceryle torquata

(9) 1 Iguazú NP 6.7, Porto Jofre 14.7, 2 Pousada Piuvá 16.7, Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7, 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7 and Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Motmots Momotidae

Amazonian Motmot (LC)

Momotus momota

(1) Chapada dos Guimarães 9.7.

Rufous Motmot (LC)

Baryphthengus martii

(1) 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 17.7.

Rufous-capped Motmot (LC)

Baryphthengus ruficapillus

(1) Iguazú NP 5.7.

Jacamars Galbulidae

Blue-necked Jacamar (LC)

Galbula cyanicollis

(1) 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.

Rufous-tailed Jacamar (LC)

Galbula ruficauda

(2) 2 Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7 and 2 Pixaim River 13.7.

Bronzy Jacamar (LC)

Galbula leucogastra

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.

Paradise Jacamar (LC)

Galbula dea

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 17.7.

Puffbirds Bucconidae

White-necked Puffbird (LC)

Notharchus hyperrhynchus

(2) 3 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.

We got to watch several of these dapper birds at length in a tall tree right next to the tower.

White-eared Puffbird (LC) *Nystalus chacuru*

(1) 2 Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7.

Eastern Striolated Puffbird (LC) *Nystalus striolatus*

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Seen in silhouette right after sunset at Thaimacu on our final day -- one last bird for the trip.

Caatinga Puffbird (LC) *Nystalus maculatus*

(1) 1 Pousada Piupal 16.7.

Lucky to see this uncommon species in the dry deciduous forest at Piupal.

Black-fronted Nunbird *Monasa nigrifrons nigrifrons*

(11) Chapada dos Guimarães 9.7, Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7, 4 Porto Jofre 15.7, 2 Pousada Piupal 16.7 and observed Thaimaçu Lodge 18-21.7.

White-fronted Nunbird (LC) *Monasa morphoeus*

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.

Swallow-winged Puffbird (LC) *Chelidoptera tenebrosa*

(4) Up to 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 17-19.7 and Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

New World Barbets Capitonidae

Black-girdled Barbet (VU) *Capito dayi*

(2) 4 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.

A striking Brazilian near-endemic seen from the canopy tower.

Toucans Ramphastidae

Lettered Aracari (LC) *Pteroglossus inscriptus*

(2) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

A couple birds were visiting the Cecropia right by Pousada do Parque right around breakfast.

Red-necked Aracari (EN) *Pteroglossus bitorquatus*

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.

Chestnut-eared Aracari (LC) *Pteroglossus castanotis*

(2) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7.

Curl-crested Aracari (LC) *Pteroglossus beauharnaissii*

(1) 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.

Gould's Toucanet (LC)	<i>Selenidera gouldii</i>
(1) 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.	
Green-billed Toucan (LC)	<i>Ramphastos dicolorus</i>
(1) 1 heard Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.	
Channel-billed Toucan (VU)	<i>Ramphastos vitellinus</i>
(5) 1 heard Chapada dos Guimarães 9.7 and up to 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18-21.7.	
Toco Toucan (LC)	<i>Ramphastos toco</i>
(7) Iguazú NP 5.7, Iguazú NP 6.7, 2 Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, 1 Porto Jofre 14.7 and 4 Pousada Pierval 16.7.	
White-throated Toucan (VU)	<i>Ramphastos tucanus</i>
(5) Up to 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 17-21.7.	

Woodpeckers *Picidae*

Ochre-collared Piculet (LC)	<i>Picumnus temminckii</i>
(2) Iguazú NP 5.7 and 1 Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.	
White-wedged Piculet (LC)	<i>Picumnus albosquamatus</i>
(2) 2 Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7 and 4 Porto Jofre 15.7.	
White Woodpecker (LC)	<i>Melanerpes candidus</i>
(2) 1 Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7.	
Yellow-tufted Woodpecker (LC)	<i>Melanerpes cruentatus</i>
(2) 2 Chapada dos Guimarães 9.7 and 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 17.7.	
Yellow-fronted Woodpecker (LC)	<i>Melanerpes flavifrons</i>
(2) Iguazú NP 5.7 and 2 Iguazú NP 6.7.	
White-fronted Woodpecker (LC)	<i>Melanerpes cactorum</i>
(1) 1 Pousada Pierval 16.7.	
The birds at Pousada Pierval are near the northern edge of this woodpecker's distribution.	
Little Woodpecker (LC)	<i>Veniliornis passerinus</i>
(4) 1 Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7 and 1 Porto Jofre 15.7.	
White-spotted Woodpecker (LC)	<i>Veniliornis spilogaster</i>
(1) 1 Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.	
Yellow-throated Woodpecker (LC)	<i>Piculus flavigula</i>
(1) 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.	
Golden-green Woodpecker (LC)	<i>Piculus chrysochloros</i>

Observed 1 day in total.

Campo Flicker (LC) *Colaptes campestris*

(2) 3 Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7 and 1 Pousada Piuvá 16.7.

Scaly-breasted Woodpecker (LC) *Celeus grammicus*

(1) 1 Thaimacu Lodge 18.7.

Pale-crested Woodpecker (LC) *Celeus lugubris*

(2) 1 Pousada Piuvá 16.7.

Blond-crested Woodpecker (LC) *Celeus flavescens*

(1) 2 Iguazú NP 6.7.

Cream-colored Woodpecker (LC) *Celeus flavus*

(1) 1 Pixaim River 13.7.

Nice views in the gallery forest along the Pixaim River.

Ringed Woodpecker (NT) *Celeus torquatus*

(1) 1 Thaimacu Lodge 18.7.

Lineated Woodpecker *Dryocopus lineatus*

(1) 1 heard Iguazú NP 5.7.

Robust Woodpecker (LC) *Campephilus robustus*

(1) 1 heard Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.

Crimson-crested Woodpecker (LC) *Campephilus melanoleucos*

(2) 1 Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7 and 2 Thaimacu Lodge 21.7.

Seriemas Cariamidae

Red-legged Seriema (LC) *Cariama cristata*

(4) 2 Pousada Piuvá 15.7 and 3 Pousada Piuvá 16.7.

Having one of these incredible birds walk up and inspect us at Pousada Piuvá was truly memorable.

Caracaras, Falcons Falconidae

Black Caracara (LC) *Daptrius ater*

(2) 1 Thaimacu Lodge 18.7 and Thaimacu Lodge 21.7.

Red-throated Caracara (LC) *Ibycter americanus*

(2) 5 Thaimacu Lodge 17.7 and Thaimacu Lodge 20.7.

Almost one of the first Amazon Basin specialties we encountered as we drove to Thaimacu Lodge.

Crested Caracara (LC)	<i>Caracara plancus</i>
(11) Iguazú NP 5.7, Iguazú NP 6.7, Porto Jofre 14.7, Pousada Piupal 16.7, en route 17.7 and 2 Thaimacu Lodge 18.7.	
Yellow-headed Caracara (LC)	<i>Milvago chimachima</i>
(1) en route 17.7.	
Laughing Falcon	<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans cachinnans</i>
(2) 1 Pousada Piupal 16.7.	
Cryptic Forest Falcon (LC)	<i>Micrastur mintoni</i>
(1) 1 Thaimacu Lodge 20.7.	
After much effort, we managed decent views of this shy and elusive species at Thaimacu. Discovered in 1997.	
American Kestrel (LC)	<i>Falco sparverius</i>
(1) 2 Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7.	
Aplomado Falcon (LC)	<i>Falco femoralis</i>
(1) 1 Pousada Piupal 16.7.	
Bat Falcon (LC)	<i>Falco rufigularis</i>
(4) Iguazú NP 5.7, 1 Thaimacu Lodge 18.7, 1 Thaimacu Lodge 19.7 and 2 Thaimacu Lodge 21.7.	

African & New World Parrots Psittacidae

Monk Parakeet (LC)	<i>Myiopsitta monachus</i>
(7) 2 Urugua-i Reserve 7.7, Porto Jofre 14.7, Pousada Piupal 16.7 and Pousada Piupal 17.7.	
Yellow-chevronned Parakeet	<i>Brotogeris chiriri chiriri</i>
(9) Iguazú NP 6.7, Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, Porto Jofre 14.7 and Pousada Piupal 16.7.	
Golden-winged Parakeet (LC)	<i>Brotogeris chrysoptera</i>
(3) Up to 2 Thaimacu Lodge 17-19.7.	
Bald Parrot (NT)	<i>Pyrilia aurantiocephala</i>
(1) 2 Thaimacu Lodge 19.7.	
Perched views of these Brazilian endemic parrots in low forest at Thaimacu. Formally described in 2002.	
Scaly-headed Parrot (LC)	<i>Pionus maximiliani</i>
(3) Iguazú NP 5.7 and 6 Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.	
Blue-headed Parrot (LC)	<i>Pionus menstruus</i>
(5) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7 and observed Thaimacu Lodge 18-21.7.	
Yellow-crowned Amazon (LC)	<i>Amazona ochrocephala</i>
(2) 1 Thaimacu Lodge 20.7 and Thaimacu Lodge 21.7.	

Turquoise-fronted Amazon (LC) *Amazona aestiva*

(6) 2 Iguazú NP 6.7, Porto Jofre 14.7 and 4 Pousada Piupal 16.7.

Kawall's Amazon (NT) *Amazona kawalli*

(1) 1 Thaimacu Lodge 18.7.

Nice scope views from the tower at Thaimacu. This Brazilian endemic was formally described in 1989.

Orange-winged Amazon (LC) *Amazona amazonica*

Observed 1 day in total.

Dusky-billed Parrotlet (LC) *Forpus modestus*

(3) 12 Thaimacu Lodge 18.7, 2 Thaimacu Lodge 19.7 and 2 Thaimacu Lodge 21.7.

Cobalt-rumped Parrotlet (LC) *Forpus xanthopterygius*

(2) Iguazú NP 5.7 and Iguazú NP 6.7.

White-bellied Parrot (EN) *Pionites leucogaster*

(1) 4 Thaimacu Lodge 18.7.

Seen from the tower. Always such a joy to see.

Red-fan Parrot (LC) *Deroptyus accipitrinus*

(2) 1 heard Thaimacu Lodge 18.7 and 1 Thaimacu Lodge 20.7.

One of the most unusual Neotropical parrots, featuring shaggy red and blue head feathers and an Accipiter-like flight profile.

Crimson-bellied Parakeet (VU) *Pyrrhura perlata*

(1) 3 Thaimacu Lodge 18.7.

Santarem Parakeet (EN) *Pyrrhura amazonum*

(4) Up to 3 Thaimacu Lodge 17-19.7 and Thaimacu Lodge 21.7.

Hyacinth Macaw (VU) *Anodorhynchus hyacinthinus*

(5) Porto Jofre 14.7 and 5 Pousada Piupal 16.7.

The Pantanal is the greatest stronghold for this gigantic parrot species, the largest flying parrot in the world.

Peach-fronted Parakeet (LC) *Eupsittula aurea*

(4) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7 and 3 Pousada Piupal 16.7.

Red-bellied Macaw (LC) *Orthopsittaca manilatus*

(1) 2 Thaimacu Lodge 21.7.

Golden-collared Macaw (LC) *Primolius auricollis*

(2) 2 Pousada Piupal 16.7.

Blue-winged Macaw (NT) *Primolius maracana*

(2) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7 and 3 Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7.

Blue-and-yellow Macaw (LC)	<i>Ara ararauna</i>
(5) Up to 6 Thaimaçu Lodge 17-21.7.	
Chestnut-fronted Macaw (LC)	<i>Ara severus</i>
(2) 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 17.7 and 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.	
Scarlet Macaw	<i>Ara macao macao</i>
(4) Thaimaçu Lodge 17.7, Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7, Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7 and Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.	
Red-and-green Macaw (LC)	<i>Ara chloropterus</i>
(4) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, 2 Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7, 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7 and 3 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.	
Red-shouldered Macaw (LC)	<i>Diopsittaca nobilis</i>
(2) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7 and 1 Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7.	
White-eyed Parakeet (LC)	<i>Psittacara leucophthalmus</i>
(7) Iguazú NP 5.7, Iguazú NP 6.7, Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, Pixaim River 13.7, Porto Jofre 14.7 and 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.	

Ovenbirds *Furnariidae*

Short-billed Leafcutter (LC)	<i>Sclerurus rufigularis</i>
(1) 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.	
Olivaceous Woodcreeper (LC)	<i>Sittasomus griseicapillus</i>
(3) Iguazú NP 5.7, 2 Iguazú NP 6.7 and Chapada dos Guimarães 9.7.	
Wedge-billed Woodcreeper (LC)	<i>Glyphorynchus spirurus</i>
(2) 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7 and 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.	
Cinnamon-throated Woodcreeper (LC)	<i>Dendrexetastes rufigula</i>
(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.	
Amazonian Barred Woodcreeper (LC)	<i>Dendrocolaptes certhia</i>
(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.	
Planalto Woodcreeper (LC)	<i>Dendrocolaptes platyrostris</i>
(2) Iguazú NP 5.7 and 1 Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7.	
Strong-billed Woodcreeper (LC)	<i>Xiphocolaptes promeropirhynchus</i>
(1) 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.	
Great Rufous Woodcreeper (LC)	<i>Xiphocolaptes major</i>
(1) 1 Pousada Piuvá 16.7.	

One of the largest woodcreeper species by weight.

Lesser Woodcreeper (LC)	<i>Xiphorhynchus fuscus</i>
(2) 1 Iguazú NP 6.7 and 1 Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.	
Buff-throated Woodcreeper (LC)	<i>Xiphorhynchus guttatus</i>
(4) 1 Porto Jofre 15.7 and 1 Pousada Piupal 16.7.	
Straight-billed Woodcreeper (LC)	<i>Dendroplex picus</i>
(1) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7.	
Red-billed Scythebill (LC)	<i>Campylorhamphus trochilirostris</i>
(2) 2 Porto Jofre 14.7.	
Narrow-billed Woodcreeper (LC)	<i>Lepidocolaptes angustirostris</i>
(3) 1 Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7 and 2 Pousada Piupal 16.7.	
Plain Xenops (LC)	<i>Xenops minutus</i>
(2) 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.	
Streaked Xenops	<i>Xenops rutilans</i>
(1) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7.	
Pale-legged Hornero (LC)	<i>Furnarius leucopus</i>
(2) Porto Jofre 14.7.	
Seen by water at Aymara Lodge and along the Cuiaba River near Porto Jofre.	
Rufous Hornero (LC)	<i>Furnarius rufus</i>
(11) Iguazú NP 5.7, Iguazú NP 6.7, Chapada dos Guimarães 9.7, Porto Jofre 14.7, Pousada Piupal 16.7 and Pousada Piupal 17.7.	
Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper (LC)	<i>Lochmias nematura</i>
(1) 1 Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.	
Great views along a flowing stream at Uruguai-i towards the end of our walk.	
Rufous-tailed Foliage-gleaner (LC)	<i>Anabacerthia ruficaudata</i>
(1) 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.	
White-browed Foliage-gleaner (NT)	<i>Anabacerthia amaurotis</i>
(1) 1 heard Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.	
Ochre-breasted Foliage-gleaner (LC)	<i>Anabacerthia lichtensteini</i>
(2) Iguazú NP 5.7 and Iguazú NP 6.7.	
White-eyed Foliage-gleaner (LC)	<i>Automolus leucophthalmus</i>
(2) 1 heard Iguazú NP 5.7 and Iguazú NP 6.7.	
Araucaria Tit-Spinetail (NT)	<i>Leptasthenura setaria</i>
(1) Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.	

A brief roadside stop in a forest of Araucaria produced this specialized regional endemic.

Rufous-fronted Thornbird (LC) *Phacellodomus rufifrons*

Observed 1 day in total.

Greater Thornbird (LC) *Phacellodomus ruber*

Observed 1 day in total.

Rusty-backed Spinetail (LC) *Cranioleuca vulpina*

(2) Porto Jofre 14.7.

Grey-crested Cacholote (LC) *Pseudoseisura unirufa*

(4) 1 Pixaim River 13.7, Porto Jofre 14.7 and 1 Pousada Piupal 16.7.

Yellow-chinned Spinetail (LC) *Certhiaxis cinnamomeus*

(5) 1 Iguazú NP 6.7, Porto Jofre 14.7, 2 Porto Jofre 15.7 and 2 Pousada Piupal 16.7.

Chotoy Spinetail (LC) *Schoeniophylax phryganophilus*

Observed 1 day in total.

Plain-crowned Spinetail (LC) *Synallaxis gujanensis*

(2) 2 heard Thaimacu Lodge 19.7 and 2 Thaimacu Lodge 21.7.

White-lored Spinetail (LC) *Synallaxis albilora*

(4) 1 Pixaim River 13.7, Porto Jofre 14.7 and 1 Porto Jofre 15.7.

One of the Pantanal's regional endemics, which is quite common within its limited distribution.

Rufous-capped Spinetail (LC) *Synallaxis ruficapilla*

(1) Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.

Cinereous-breasted Spinetail (LC) *Synallaxis hypospodia*

Observed 1 day in total.

Pale-breasted Spinetail (LC) *Synallaxis albescens*

(1) 1 Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7.

Antbirds Thamnophilidae

White-eyed Stipplethroat (LC) *Epinecrophylla leucophthalma*

(1) 1 Thaimacu Lodge 18.7.

Pygmy Antwren (LC) *Myrmotherula brachyura*

(1) 1 Thaimacu Lodge 18.7.

Amazonian Streaked Antwren (LC) *Myrmotherula multostriata*

(2) 2 Thaimacu Lodge 19.7 and 1 Thaimacu Lodge 21.7.

We observed this species a couple times in riverside vegetation at Thaimacu Lodge, where its cheerful and musical song

always gave it away.

White-flanked Antwren (LC)

(1) 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.

Long-winged Antwren (LC)

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.

Grey Antwren (LC)

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.

Streak-capped Antwren (LC)

(1) Iguazú NP 6.7.

Black-bellied Antwren (LC)

(1) 2 Pousada Piugal 16.7.

Rusty-backed Antwren (LC)

(2) 2 Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7.

Plain-throated Antwren (LC)

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.

Saturnine Antshrike (LC)

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.

Cinereous Antshrike (LC)

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.

Large-billed Antwren (LC)

(2) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7.

Rufous-margined Antwren (LC)

(3) Iguazú NP 5.7, Iguazú NP 6.7 and Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.

Plain Antvireo (LC)

(3) 1 Iguazú NP 6.7, 2 Urugua-i Reserve 7.7 and 2 Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7.

Barred Antshrike (LC)

(7) 2 Iguazú NP 6.7, 1 Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7, 1 Pixaim River 13.7, 1 heard Porto Jofre 14.7 and 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.

Planalto Slaty Antshrike (LC)

(1) 1 Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7.

Amazonian Antshrike (LC)

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.

Variable Antshrike (LC)

Myrmotherula axillaris

Myrmotherula longipennis

Myrmotherula menetriesii

Terenura maculata

Formicivora melanogaster

Formicivora rufa

Isleria hauxwelli

Thamnomanes saturninus

Thamnomanes caesius

Herpsilochmus longirostris

Herpsilochmus rufimarginatus

Dysithamnus mentalis

Thamnophilus doliatus

Thamnophilus pelzelni

Thamnophilus amazonicus

Thamnophilus caerulescens

(1) Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.

Glossy Antshrike (LC) *Sakesphorus luctuosus*

(2) 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Fasciated Antshrike (LC) *Cymbilaimus lineatus*

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.

Great Antshrike (LC) *Taraba major*

(1) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7.

Tufted Antshrike (LC) *Mackenziaena severa*

(1) 2 Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.

This large and impressive antshrike provided brief but good views for the group in a thicket of bamboo at Urugua-i.

Spot-backed Antshrike (LC) *Hypoedaleus guttatus*

(1) Iguazú NP 5.7.

Bertoni's Antbird (LC) *Drymophila rubricollis*

(1) 2 heard Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.

Spix's Warbling Antbird (LC) *Hypocnemis striata*

(2) 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.

Yellow-browed Antbird (LC) *Hypocnemis hypoxantha*

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.

We were surprised to see this colorful species so well near Thaimacu Lodge.

Blackish Antbird (LC) *Cercomacroides nigrescens*

(1) 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.

Grey Antbird (LC) *Cercomacra cinerascens*

(1) 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.

Mato Grosso Antbird (LC) *Cercomacra melanaria*

(2) 2 Pixaim River 13.7.

We saw this regional endemic a couple times, always in thick riverside vegetation.

Band-tailed Antbird (LC) *Hypocnemoides maculicauda*

Observed 1 day in total.

Dot-backed Antbird (LC) *Hylophylax punctulatus*

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.

Silvered Antbird (LC) *Sclateria naevia*

(1) 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.

Rufous-faced Antbird (LC) *Myrmelastes rufifacies*

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.

Black-faced Antbird (LC) *Myrmoborus myotherinus*

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.

Tapajos Fire-eye *Pyriglena similis*

(1) 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 17.7.

White-shouldered Fire-eye (LC) *Pyriglena leucoptera*

(1) 2 Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.

Gnateaters *Conopophagidae*

Rufous Gnateater (LC) *Conopophaga lineata*

(1) 1 heard Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.

Tyrant Flycatchers, *Calyptura Tyrannidae*

Forest Elaenia (LC) *Myiopagis gaimardii*

(4) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, 2 Porto Jofre 15.7, 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Yellow-bellied Elaenia *Elaenia flavogaster flavogaster*

(5) Iguazú NP 5.7, Iguazú NP 6.7, Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7 and 2 Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7.

Large Elaenia (LC) *Elaenia spectabilis*

Observed 1 day in total.

Small-billed Elaenia (LC) *Elaenia parvirostris*

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

White-lored Tyrannulet (LC) *Ornithion inerme*

(1) 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.

We saw these tiny canopy flycatchers from the tower at Thaimacu.

Southern Beardless Tyrannulet (LC) *Camptostoma obsoletum*

(5) Iguazú NP 5.7, Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, 1 Pixaim River 13.7 and 3 Porto Jofre 15.7.

Suiriri Flycatcher (LC) *Suiriri suiriri*

Observed 1 day in total.

Seen along the Transpantaneira Highway at a very birdy stretch of road.

White-crested Tyrannulet (LC) *Serpophaga subcristata*

Observed 1 day in total.

Yellow Tyrannulet (LC)	<i>Capsiempis flaveola</i>
(1) Iguazú NP 5.7.	
Ringed Antpipit (LC)	<i>Corythopis torquatus</i>
(1) 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.	
Southern Antpipit (LC)	<i>Corythopis delalandi</i>
(1) 2 Iguazú NP 6.7.	
Took some work but we got eyes on this large-eyed, ground dwelling flycatcher in the deep forest understory.	
Guianan Tyrannulet (LC)	<i>Zimmerius acer</i>
(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.	
Southern Bristle Tyrant (NT)	<i>Pogonotriccus eximius</i>
(1) 1 Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.	
This uncommon flycatcher is perhaps easiest to see in northern Missiones, Argentina than anywhere else within its rather limited distribution.	
Ochre-bellied Flycatcher	<i>Mionectes oleagineus oleagineus</i>
(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.	
Sepia-capped Flycatcher (LC)	<i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus</i>
(2) 1 Iguazú NP 6.7 and 1 Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.	
Chapada Flycatcher	<i>Guyramemua affine</i>
(1) 2 Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7.	
Once considered to be in the same genus as Suiriri Flycatcher, but molecular genetics show that this Cerrado specialist to be distinct enough to be in its own genus.	
Southern Scrub Flycatcher (LC)	<i>Sublegatus modestus</i>
Observed 1 day in total.	
Plain Inezia (LC)	<i>Inezia inornata</i>
(2) 1 Pousada Piúval 16.7.	
Pearly-vented Tody-Tyrant (LC)	<i>Hemitriccus margaritaceiventer</i>
(1) 1 Pixaim River 13.7.	
Eared Pygmy Tyrant (LC)	<i>Myiornis auricularis</i>
(2) Iguazú NP 5.7 and Iguazú NP 6.7.	
Ochre-faced Tody-Flycatcher (LC)	<i>Poecilotriccus plumbeiceps</i>
(1) 2 Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.	
Rusty-fronted Tody-Flycatcher (LC)	<i>Poecilotriccus latirostris</i>
(5) 2 Pixaim River 13.7, 1 Porto Jofre 14.7 and 1 Pousada Piúval 16.7.	

Spotted Tody-Flycatcher (LC)	<i>Todirostrum maculatum</i>
(2) 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7 and 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.	
There was a regular pair at the Thaimacu Lodge garden.	
Common Tody-Flycatcher (LC)	<i>Todirostrum cinereum</i>
(3) Iguazú NP 6.7.	
Yellow-olive Flatbill (LC)	<i>Tolmomyias sulphurescens</i>
(3) 3 Urugua-i Reserve 7.7 and 1 Pixaim River 13.7.	
Grey-crowned Flatbill (LC)	<i>Tolmomyias poliocephalus</i>
(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.	
Ochre-lored Flatbill (LC)	<i>Tolmomyias flaviventris</i>
(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.	
Golden-crowned Spadebill (LC)	<i>Platyrinchus coronatus</i>
(1) 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.	
Fuscous Flycatcher (LC)	<i>Cnemotriccus fuscatus</i>
(1) 2 Pixaim River 13.7.	
Scarlet Flycatcher (LC)	<i>Pyrocephalus rubinus</i>
(5) 1 Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7, 1 Porto Jofre 14.7, 1 Porto Jofre 15.7 and 3 Pousada Piupal 16.7.	
Most know it by the more familiar name, Vermilion Flycatcher.	
White-rumped Monjita (LC)	<i>Xolmis velatus</i>
(3) 2 Pousada Piupal 15.7 and 2 Pousada Piupal 16.7.	
Grey Monjita	<i>Nengetus cinereus</i>
(1) 2 Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7.	
Black-backed Water Tyrant (LC)	<i>Fluvicola albiventer</i>
(4) 3 Porto Jofre 14.7 and 1 Pousada Piupal 16.7.	
White-headed Marsh Tyrant (LC)	<i>Arundinicola leucocephala</i>
Observed 2 days in total.	
Long-tailed Tyrant	<i>Colonia colonus colonus</i>
(2) Iguazú NP 5.7 and Iguazú NP 6.7.	
Cattle Tyrant	<i>Machetornis rixosa rixosa</i>
(4) Porto Jofre 14.7 and Pousada Piupal 16.7.	
Rusty-margined Flycatcher (LC)	<i>Myiozetetes cayanensis</i>
(7) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, 1 Pixaim River 13.7 and up to 4 Thaimaçu Lodge 18-21.7.	

Great Kiskadee (LC)	<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>
(14) Iguazú NP 6.7, Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, Porto Jofre 14.7, Pousada Piuval 16.7 and observed Thaimaçu Lodge 18-21.7.	
Lesser Kiskadee	<i>Philohydor lictor lictor</i>
(3) Porto Jofre 14.7 and Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.	
Three-striped Flycatcher (LC)	<i>Conopias trivirgatus</i>
(1) Iguazú NP 5.7.	
Boat-billed Flycatcher	<i>Megarynchus pitangua pitangua</i>
(5) 1 heard Iguazú NP 5.7 and Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7.	
Sulphury Flycatcher (LC)	<i>Tyrannopsis sulphurea</i>
(1) 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7. Seen near the head of the Agua Limpa stream in a very small grove of Buriti Palms.	
Variegated Flycatcher (LC)	<i>Empidonax varius</i>
(2) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.	
Tropical Kingbird (LC)	<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>
(5) Porto Jofre 14.7, 1 Porto Jofre 15.7 and Pousada Piuval 16.7.	
Greyish Mourner (LC)	<i>Rhytipterna simplex</i>
(2) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7 and 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.	
Sibilant Sirystes (LC)	<i>Sirystes sibilator</i>
(3) Iguazú NP 5.7, 1 Urugua-i Reserve 7.7 and Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7.	
Rufous Casiornis (LC)	<i>Casiornis rufus</i>
(4) 1 Pixaim River 13.7 and 1 Porto Jofre 15.7.	
Short-crested Flycatcher (LC)	<i>Myiarchus ferox</i>
(3) 1 Pixaim River 13.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.	
Brown-crested Flycatcher (LC)	<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>
(3) 1 Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7 and Pixaim River 13.7.	
Rufous-tailed Flatbill (LC)	<i>Ramphotrigon ruficauda</i>
(1) 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.	
White-eyed Attila (LC)	<i>Attila bolivianus</i>
(1) 1 Porto Jofre 15.7. We were lucky to see this low density species in the patch of forest north of Porto Jofre.	
Bright-rumped Attila (LC)	<i>Attila spadiceus</i>
(3) Up to 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18-20.7.	

Cotingas Cotingidae

Amazonian Umbrellabird (LC)

(1) 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Always wonderful to see this classic Amazonian species -- a true crowd pleaser!

Screaming Piha (LC)

Lipaugus vociferans

(1) 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.

Spangled Cotinga (LC)

Cotinga cayana

(2) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 17.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.

Bare-necked Fruitcrow (LC)

Gymnoderus foetidus

(2) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Manakins Pipridae

Dwarf Tyrant-Manakin (LC)

Tyranneteutes stolzmanni

(2) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.

Pale-bellied Tyrant-Manakin (LC)

Neopelma pallescens

(1) 2 Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7.

Seen in the forest below Pousada do Parque, perhaps one of the better sites for this tricky species.

Helmeted Manakin (LC)

Antilophia galeata

(1) 1 Pixaim River 13.7.

Nice views of a dapper male in the gallery forest by the Pixaim River. The Portuguese name roughly translates to 'little soldier.'

Blue Manakin (LC)

Chiroxiphia caudata

(2) Iguazú NP 5.7 and Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.

Flame-crested Manakin (LC)

Heterocercus linteatus

(1) 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.

Band-tailed Manakin (LC)

Pipra fasciicauda

(2) 3 Iguazú NP 6.7 and 2 Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7.

Red-headed Manakin (LC)

Ceratopipra rubrocapilla

(1) Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.

Tityras, Becards, Sharpbill Tityridae

Masked Tityra (LC)

Tityra semifasciata

(1) Chapada dos Guimarães 9.7.

Greenish Schiffornis (LC) *Schiffornis virescens*

(1) 1 Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.

Green-backed Becard (LC) *Pachyramphus viridis*

(1) 1 Pixaim River 13.7.

Black-capped Becard (LC) *Pachyramphus marginatus*

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.

Crested Becard (LC) *Pachyramphus validus*

(1) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7.

Vireos, Greenlets, Shrike-babblers Vireonidae

Rufous-crowned Greenlet (LC) *Hylophilus poicilotis*

(1) Iguazú NP 5.7.

Ashy-headed Greenlet (LC) *Hylophilus pectoralis*

Observed 1 day in total.

Grey-chested Greenlet (LC) *Hylophilus semicinereus*

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.

Dusky-capped Greenlet (LC) *Pachysylvia hypoxantha*

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.

Chivi Vireo (LC) *Vireo chivi*

(2) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7 and 3 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.

Recent split from the highly migratory Red-eyed Vireo.

Crows, Jays Corvidae

Purplish Jay (LC) *Cyanocorax cyanomelas*

(7) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, 2 Pixaim River 13.7, 2 Porto Jofre 14.7, 2 Porto Jofre 15.7 and 2 Pousada Piuvai 16.7.

Plush-crested Jay (LC) *Cyanocorax chrysops*

(2) Iguazú NP 5.7 and Iguazú NP 6.7.

These avian clowns were just so much fun to see and enjoy around Iguazu.

Swallows, Martins Hirundinidae

White-rumped Swallow (LC) *Tachycineta leucorrhoa*

Observed 1 day in total.

White-winged Swallow (LC) *Tachycineta albiventer*

(8) Iguazú NP 6.7, Porto Jofre 14.7, 2 Pousada Piupal 16.7 and observed Thaimaçu Lodge 18-21.7.

White-banded Swallow (LC) *Atticora fasciata*

(1) Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

A beautiful and elegant swallow of riverine habitats of the Amazon Basin.

Southern Rough-winged Swallow *Stelgidopteryx ruficollis ruficollis*

(5) Porto Jofre 14.7, Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7, Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7 and Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Grey-breasted Martin (LC) *Progne chalybea*

(7) Porto Jofre 14.7, 6 Pousada Piupal 16.7, 3 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7, Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7 and Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Black-capped Donacobius Donacobiidae

Black-capped Donacobius (LC) *Donacobius atricapilla*

(6) Porto Jofre 14.7, 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7 and Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

These cool birds were common in floating river vegetation in the Pantanal and the Teles Pires River. It is the only member of its family, which is loosely allied to various Old World warbler families.

Wrens Troglodytidae

Thrush-like Wren (LC) *Campylorhynchus turdinus*

(10) Iguazú NP 6.7, Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7, 1 heard Porto Jofre 14.7, 2 Porto Jofre 15.7, 5 Pousada Piupal 16.7, 2 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 17.7 and 1 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.

Moustached Wren (LC) *Pheugopedius genibarbis*

(2) Chapada dos Guimarães 9.7 and 2 heard Thaimaçu Lodge 17.7.

Buff-breasted Wren (LC) *Cantorchilus leucotis*

Observed 1 day in total.

Fawn-breasted Wren (LC) *Cantorchilus guarayanus*

(2) 2 Porto Jofre 14.7 and 2 Porto Jofre 15.7.

House Wren (LC) *Troglodytes aedon*

(5) Iguazú NP 5.7, Iguazú NP 6.7, Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7 and 1 Pixaim River 13.7.

Gnatcatchers Polioptilidae

Trilling Gnatwren (LC) *Ramphocaenus melanurus*

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.

Creamy-bellied Gnatcatcher (NT)

(1) Iguazú NP 5.7.

Seen from an elevated lookout over open woodland in the early morning -- a nice regional endemic to the Iguazu area.

Masked Gnatcatcher (LC)

(5) Porto Jofre 14.7 and 3 Porto Jofre 15.7.

Mockingbirds, Thrashers Mimidae
Chalk-browed Mockingbird (LC)
Mimus saturninus

(5) Iguazú NP 5.7, Iguazú NP 6.7 and Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7.

White-banded Mockingbird (LC)
Mimus triurus

Observed 1 day in total.

Great views of this scarce winter migrant along the Transpantaneira Highway.

Thrushes Turdidae
Creamy-bellied Thrush (LC)
Turdus amaurochalinus

(2) Iguazú NP 5.7 and 1 Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.

White-necked Thrush (LC)
Turdus albicollis

(1) 1 Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.

Pale-breasted Thrush (LC)
Turdus leucomelas

(5) Iguazú NP 5.7, Urugua-i Reserve 7.7 and Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7.

Hauxwell's Thrush (LC)
Turdus hauxwelli

(1) 1 heard Thaimacu Lodge 21.7.

Rufous-bellied Thrush (LC)
Turdus rufiventris

(7) Iguazú NP 5.7, Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, 1 Pixaim River 13.7, 1 Porto Jofre 14.7, 1 Pousada Pierval 15.7 and Pousada Pierval 16.7.

This thrush is the national bird of Brazil.

Old World Sparrows, Snowfinches Passeridae
House Sparrow
Passer domesticus domesticus

(6) en route 8.7, Pixaim River 13.7 and observed Thaimacu Lodge 18-21.7.

Shocking to see this introduced species at Thaimacu Lodge, where it is very common on the lodge grounds.

Wagtails, Pipits Motacillidae

Yellowish Pipit
Anthus chii

(1) 4 Pousada Piupal 15.7.

Nice views of this pipit, a family not well represented in the Americas.

Finches, Euphonias Fringillidae
Blue-naped Chlorophonia (LC)
Chlorophonia cyanea

(2) Iguazú NP 5.7 and 2 Iguazú NP 6.7.

Purple-throated Euphonía (LC)
Euphonia chlorotica

(2) 1 Iguazú NP 6.7 and Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7.

White-lored Euphonía (LC)
Euphonia chrysopasta

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.

Violaceous Euphonía (LC)
Euphonia violacea

(1) Iguazú NP 5.7.

Thick-billed Euphonía (LC)
Euphonia laniirostris

(2) Chapada dos Guimarães 9.7 and 1 Porto Jofre 15.7.

Orange-bellied Euphonía (LC)
Euphonia xanthogaster

(2) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Rufous-bellied Euphonía
Euphonia rufiventris rufiventris

(3) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7, 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Chestnut-bellied Euphonía (LC)
Euphonia pectoralis

(2) Iguazú NP 5.7 and Iguazú NP 6.7.

New World Sparrows Passerellidae
Pectoral Sparrow
Arremon taciturnus taciturnus

(1) 1 Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7.

Scarce and local on our route in Brazil, so happy to see it so well at Vale do Jamaca.

Saffron-billed Sparrow (LC)
Arremon flavirostris

(2) Iguazú NP 5.7 and 2 Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7.

Rufous-collared Sparrow (LC)
Zonotrichia capensis

(3) Iguazú NP 6.7, Urugua-i Reserve 7.7 and Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7.

Oropendolas, Orioles, Blackbirds Icteridae

Red-breasted Blackbird (LC)	<i>Leistes militaris</i>
(4) Up to 5 Thaimaçu Lodge 18-21.7.	
White-browed Blackbird (LC)	<i>Leistes superciliaris</i>
(1) 1 Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7.	
Crested Oropendola (LC)	<i>Psarocolius decumanus</i>
(3) Pousada Piupal 16.7 and 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.	
Olive Oropendola (LC)	<i>Psarocolius bifasciatus</i>
(1) Thaimaçu Lodge 17.7.	
Solitary Cacique (LC)	<i>Cacicus solitarius</i>
(4) 1 Porto Jofre 14.7 and 1 Pousada Piupal 16.7.	
Yellow-rumped Cacique	<i>Cacicus cela cela</i>
(9) Pousada Piupal 16.7 and up to 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 17-21.7.	
Red-rumped Cacique (LC)	<i>Cacicus haemorrhous</i>
(2) Iguazú NP 6.7 and 2 Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.	
Orange-backed Troupial (LC)	<i>Icterus croconotus</i>
(3) 1 Porto Jofre 14.7 and 1 Pousada Piupal 16.7.	
Variable Oriole (LC)	<i>Icterus pyrrhopterus</i>
(6) Iguazú NP 5.7, Iguazú NP 6.7, 2 Urugua-i Reserve 7.7 and Pousada Piupal 16.7.	
Screaming Cowbird (LC)	<i>Molothrus rufoaxillaris</i>
(1) 1 Pousada Piupal 16.7.	
Identified by the stubby bill and (most importantly) distinctive call among a flock of Shiny Cowbird.	
Giant Cowbird	<i>Molothrus oryzivorus oryzivorus</i>
(6) 1 Porto Jofre 14.7, Pousada Piupal 15.7, Pousada Piupal 16.7 and observed Thaimaçu Lodge 19-21.7.	
Shiny Cowbird (LC)	<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>
(2) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7 and Pousada Piupal 16.7.	
Scarlet-headed Blackbird (LC)	<i>Amblyramphus holosericeus</i>
(2) 2 Pousada Piupal 16.7.	
Chopi Blackbird (LC)	<i>Gnorimopsar chopi</i>
(5) Iguazú NP 5.7, Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7 and Pousada Piupal 16.7.	
Greyish Baywing (LC)	<i>Agelaioides badius</i>
(3) Pousada Piupal 15.7 and 2 Pousada Piupal 16.7.	
Unicolored Blackbird (LC)	<i>Agelasticus cyanopus</i>

(4) 2 Porto Jofre 14.7 and 2 Pousada Piúval 16.7.

New World Warblers Parulidae

Masked Yellowthroat (LC)

Observed 1 day in total.

Tropical Parula

Geothlypis aequinoctialis

(6) 1 Urugua-i Reserve 7.7, 2 Pixaim River 13.7, 2 Porto Jofre 14.7, 1 Porto Jofre 15.7 and 1 Pousada Piúval 16.7.

Flavescent Warbler (LC)

Setophaga pitiayumi pitiayumi

(3) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7 and 2 Porto Jofre 14.7.

White-rimmed Warbler

Myiothlypis leucoblephara leucoblephara

(1) Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.

Riverbank Warbler (LC)

Myiothlypis rivularis

(1) 1 Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.

Golden-crowned Warbler (LC)

Basileuterus culicivorus

(5) Iguazú NP 5.7, Urugua-i Reserve 7.7, Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7 and 1 Porto Jofre 15.7.

Cardinals & Allies Cardinalidae

Red-crowned Ant Tanager (LC)

Habia rubica

(1) 1 Iguazú NP 6.7.

Rose-breasted Chat (LC)

Granatellus pelzelni

(1) 1 Thaimacu Lodge 19.7.

Great views of this vocal but shy species in roadside vegetation at Thaimacu, always a group favorite.

Ultramarine Grosbeak (LC)

Cyanoloxia brissonii

(1) Iguazú NP 6.7.

Tanagers & Allies Thraupidae

Green Honeycreeper (LC)

Chlorophanes spiza

(1) 1 Thaimacu Lodge 19.7.

Yellow-backed Tanager (LC)

Hemithraupis flavicollis

(2) 1 Thaimacu Lodge 18.7 and 1 Thaimacu Lodge 19.7.

Guira Tanager (LC)

Hemithraupis guira

(4) Iguazú NP 5.7, Iguazú NP 6.7, Urugua-i Reserve 7.7 and Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7.

Swallow Tanager (LC)	<i>Tersina viridis</i>
(3) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7 and 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.	
Purple Honeycreeper (LC)	<i>Cyanerpes caeruleus</i>
(3) Up to 3 Thaimaçu Lodge 19-21.7.	
Red-legged Honeycreeper (LC)	<i>Cyanerpes cyaneus</i>
(1) 4 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.	
Short-billed Honeycreeper (LC)	<i>Cyanerpes nitidus</i>
(2) 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7 and Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.	
Blue Dacnis (LC)	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>
(7) Iguazú NP 5.7, Iguazú NP 6.7, Urugua-i Reserve 7.7, Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7, 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7 and Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.	
Yellow-bellied Dacnis (LC)	<i>Dacnis flaviventer</i>
(1) 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.	
Black-faced Dacnis (LC)	<i>Dacnis lineata</i>
(1) 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.	
Black-throated Saltator	<i>Saltatricula atricollis</i>
(1) Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7.	
Green-winged Saltator (LC)	<i>Saltator similis</i>
(1) 2 Iguazú NP 6.7.	
Blue-grey Saltator (LC)	<i>Saltator coerulescens</i>
(2) 3 Pixaim River 13.7.	
Buff-throated Saltator	<i>Saltator maximus maximus</i>
(1) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7.	
Bananaquit (LC)	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>
(8) Iguazú NP 5.7, Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7, 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.	
Blue-black Grassquit (LC)	<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>
(4) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7, 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7 and Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.	
Grey-headed Tanager (LC)	<i>Eucometis penicillata</i>
(2) Porto Jofre 15.7.	
Black-goggled Tanager (LC)	<i>Trichothraupis melanops</i>
(2) Iguazú NP 5.7 and Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.	
Flame-crested Tanager	<i>Loriotus cristatus</i>

(1) 3 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.

White-shouldered Tanager *Loriotus luctuosus luctuosus*

(2) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.

Red Pileated Finch (LC) *Coryphospingus cucullatus*

(5) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7 and 2 Pousada Piupal 16.7.

White-lined Tanager (LC) *Tachyphonus rufus*

(6) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, 1 Pousada Piupal 16.7, 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7 and Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Ruby-crowned Tanager (LC) *Tachyphonus coronatus*

(1) Iguazú NP 5.7.

White-winged Shrike-Tanager (LC) *Lanio versicolor*

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.

Silver-beaked Tanager (LC) *Ramphocelus carbo*

(11) Chapada dos Guimarães 9.7, Porto Jofre 14.7, Pousada Piupal 16.7, observed Thaimaçu Lodge 17-19.7 and Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Chestnut-bellied Seed Finch (LC) *Sporophila angolensis*

(2) 3 Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7.

Plumbeous Seedeater (LC) *Sporophila plumbea*

(1) Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7.

Rusty-collared Seedeater (LC) *Sporophila collaris*

Observed 1 day in total.

White-bellied Seedeater (LC) *Sporophila leucoptera*

Observed 1 day in total.

Orange-headed Tanager (LC) *Thlypopsis sordida*

Observed 1 day in total.

Several of these locally uncommon tanagers in a short stretch of road in the Pantanal. Seemed a bit strange.

Chestnut-headed Tanager (LC) *Thlypopsis pyrrhocoma*

(2) Iguazú NP 5.7 and Urugua-i Reserve 7.7.

We saw this uncommon tanager a couple times in bamboo thickets around Iguazu.

White-rumped Tanager (LC) *Cypsnagra hirundinacea*

(1) Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7.

Chestnut-vented Conebill (LC) *Conirostrum speciosum*

(4) 1 Porto Jofre 15.7 and 1 Pousada Piupal 16.7.

Saffron Finch (LC)	<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>
(9) Iguazú NP 5.7, Iguazú NP 6.7, Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, Porto Jofre 14.7, Pousada Piupal 15.7 and Pousada Piupal 16.7.	
Fawn-breasted Tanager (LC)	<i>Pipraeidea melanonota</i>
(2) Iguazú NP 5.7 and Iguazú NP 6.7.	
Shrike-like Tanager (NT)	<i>Neothraupis fasciata</i>
(1) Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7.	
A classic Cerrado specialist -- they really do look like miniature shrikes!	
Magpie Tanager (LC)	<i>Cissopis leverianus</i>
(2) Iguazú NP 5.7 and Iguazú NP 6.7.	
Black-faced Tanager (LC)	<i>Schistochlamys melanopis</i>
(2) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7 and Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 10.7.	
Red-crested Cardinal (LC)	<i>Paroaria coronata</i>
(1) 2 Pixaim River 13.7.	
Yellow-billed Cardinal (LC)	<i>Paroaria capitata</i>
(5) Porto Jofre 14.7 and Pousada Piupal 16.7.	
Red-capped Cardinal (LC)	<i>Paroaria gularis</i>
(3) Up to 8 Thaimacu Lodge 19-21.7.	
Dotted Tanager (LC)	<i>Ixothraupis varia</i>
(1) 1 Thaimacu Lodge 19.7.	
Rare across its range -- a very nice one to see at Thaimacu.	
Blue-grey Tanager (LC)	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>
(3) Up to 2 Thaimacu Lodge 19-21.7.	
Sayaca Tanager (LC)	<i>Thraupis sayaca</i>
(8) Iguazú NP 6.7, Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7 and Pousada Piupal 16.7.	
Palm Tanager (LC)	<i>Thraupis palmarum</i>
(9) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7, Pousada Piupal 16.7 and up to 2 Thaimacu Lodge 17-21.7.	
Blue-necked Tanager (LC)	<i>Stilpnia cyanicollis</i>
(1) 2 Thaimacu Lodge 21.7.	
Burnished-buff Tanager (LC)	<i>Stilpnia cayana</i>
(2) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7 and 1 Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7.	
Bay-headed Tanager (LC)	<i>Tangara gyrola</i>

(1) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.

Green-and-gold Tanager *Tangara schrankii schrankii*

(3) 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7, 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7 and 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Green-headed Tanager (LC) *Tangara seledon*

(1) Iguazú NP 5.7.

Turquoise Tanager (LC) *Tangara mexicana*

(2) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 17.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.

Visited locations

Iguazú NP, Urugua-i Reserve, Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque, Chapada dos Guimarães, Pixaim River, Porto Jofre, Pousada Piuval, Thaimaçu Lodge.

Mammals (20 in total: 20 seen)

Status codes: **E** = Endemic, **NE** = Near-endemic, **I** = Introduced

IUCN codes: **CR** = Critically endangered, **EN** = Endangered, **VU** = Vulnerable, **EW** = Extinct in the Wild, **NT** = Near Threatened, **DD** = Data Deficient

True Anteaters Myrmecophagidae

Southern Tamandua (LC) *Tamandua tetradactyla*

(2) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Incredible experience watching one swim across the Teles Pires River. We had to intervene on its behalf, as a caiman was eyeing it for a meal.

Armadillos Dasypodidae

Yellow Armadillo (LC) *Euphractus sexcinctus*

(1) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7.

Observed ambling along the forest edge one morning near Pousada do Parque.

Cats Felidae

Jaguar (NT) *Panthera onca*

(1) 1 Porto Jofre 14.7.

Just magical to see this third largest cat so well along the Cuiaba River.

Wolves, Coyote, Foxes and Jackals Canidae

Crab-eating Fox (LC)

(2) Chapada dos Guimarães 10.7 and Pousada Piupal 16.7.

Cerdocyon thous

Raccoons and Relatives Procyonidae

South American Coati (LC)

Nasua nasua

(5) Iguazú NP 5.7, Iguazú NP 6.7, en route 15.7 and Pousada Piupal 16.7.

Weasels, Otters Mustelidae

Neotropical Otter (NT)

Lontra longicaudis

(1) Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.

Not as common and much more solitary than the Giant Otter. Seen briefly on the banks of the Teles Pires River.

Giant Otter (EN)

Pteronura brasiliensis

(3) Porto Jofre 14.7 and 5 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Tapirs Tapiridae

Lowland Tapir (VU)

Tapirus terrestris

(4) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 17.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.

Peccaries Tayassuidae

Collared Peccary (LC)

Pecari tajacu

(1) Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.

Deer Cervidae

Marsh Deer (VU)

Blastocerus dichotomus

(3) en route 15.7.

Regular sightings at Aymara Lodge.

Gray Brocket (LC)

Mazama gouazoubira

(1) en route 15.7.

Bulldog Bats Noctilionidae

Greater Bulldog Bat (LC)

Noctilio leporinus

(1) Porto Jofre 14.7.

Feeding over the Cuiaba River at sunset.

Cebid Monkeys Cebidae

Bearded Capuchin (NT)

Sapajus libidinosus

(2) Pousada Piupal 15.7 and Pousada Piupal 16.7.

Howler, Spider and Woolly Monkeys Atelidae

Black Howler Monkey (LC)

Alouatta caraya

(3) Porto Jofre 14.7 and Pousada Piupal 16.7.

White-wiskered Spider Monkey (EN)

Ateles marginatus

(1) Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

We saw this Endangered Brazilian endemic from the canopy tower.

Rabbits, Hares Leporidae

Tapeti (EN)

Sylvilagus brasiliensis

(2) Pousada Piupal 16.7.

Also known as Brazilian Rabbit.

Pacas Cuniculidae

Spotted Paca (LC)

Cuniculus paca

(1) 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.

Agoutis Dasyproctidae

Azara's Agouti (DD)

Dasyprocta azarae

(3) Pousada Piupal 16.7.

Cavies and Guinea Pigs Caviidae

Capybara (LC)

Hydrochoerus hydrochaeris

(7) en route 11.7, Porto Jofre 14.7, Pousada Piupal 16.7 and Pousada Piupal 17.7.

New World Porcupines Erethizontidae

Brazilian Porcupine (LC)

Coendou prehensilis

(1) 2 Thaimaçu Lodge 19.7.

Two ambling about on the middle of the road at night after we finished our owling session.

Visited locations

Iguazú NP, Urugua-i Reserve, Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque, Chapada dos Guimarães, Pixaim River, Porto Jofre, Pousada Piuvá, Thaimaçu Lodge.

Reptiles (14 in total: 14 seen)

Status codes: **E** = Endemic, **NE** = Near-endemic, **I** = Introduced

IUCN codes: **CR** = Critically endangered, **EN** = Endangered, **VU** = Vulnerable, **EW** = Extinct in the Wild, **NT** = Near Threatened, **DD** = Data Deficient

Tortoises Testudinidae

Red-footed Tortoise

Chelonoidis carbonarius

(1) Pousada Piuvá 16.7.

Austro-American Sideneck Turtles Chelidae

Williams' Side-necked Turtle (VU)

Phrynops williamsi

(1) Iguazú NP 6.7.

Photographed basking on rocks above the falls -- a very cool regional endemic.

Iguanas Iguanidae

Green Iguana (LC)

Iguana iguana

(2) Porto Jofre 14.7.

Rough-tailed Iguanas Tropiduridae

Catalan Lava Lizard (LC)

Tropidurus catalanensis

(1) Iguazú NP 5.7.

Amazon Lava Lizard (LC)

Tropidurus torquatus

(3) Pousada Piuvá 16.7.

Geckos Gekkonidae

House Gecko (LC)
Hemidactylus mabouia

(2) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 17.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7.

Tegus and Whiptails Teiidae
Giant Ameiva (LC)
Ameiva ameiva

(4) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 9.7, en route 15.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 18.7.

Paraguay Caiman Lizard (LC)
Dracaena paraguayensis

Observed 1 day in total.

We saw this scarce reptile basking on a log below one of the bridges on the Transpantaneira Highway.

Argentine Black-and-white Tegu (LC)
Salvator merianae

(1) Chapada dos Guimarães NP--Pousada do Parque 10.7.

The largest lizard species in the Americas.

Golden Tegu (LC)
Tupinambis teguixin

(1) Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Seen in a quiet corner of the Teles Pires one afternoon.

Crocodiles and Relatives Crocodylidae
Common Caiman (LC)
Caiman crocodilus crocodilus

(2) 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 20.7 and 1 Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

Broad-snouted Caiman (LR/lc)
Caiman latirostris

(1) Iguazú NP 6.7.

Yacare Caiman (LR/lc)
Caiman yacare yacare

(6) en route 11.7, Porto Jofre 14.7 and Pousada Piuvá 16.7.

Black Caiman (LR/cd)
Melanosuchus niger

(1) Thaimaçu Lodge 21.7.

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